

STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

FOR

CENTER AVE RD.
Fort Collins, CO



prepared by

THE SEAR-BROWN GROUP
FULL-SERVICE DESIGN PROFESSIONALS
151 South Regent Street
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111-1903
801-323-0887



THE
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GROUP

Project: CENTER AVE RD.

Project No. 120-030

By: MIR

Checked: _____

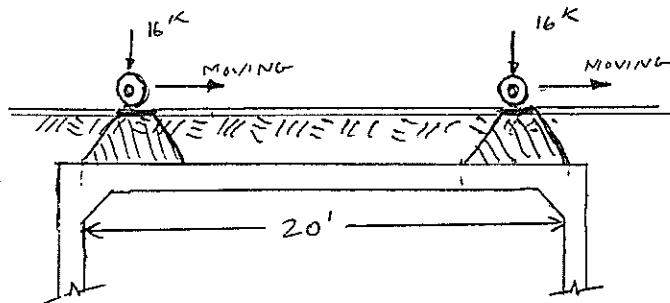
Date: 9-23-97

Sheet ONE of 10

LARIMER NO. 2
BOX CULVERT:

HS20 LOADING, COVER DEPTH $\approx 2'-0"$
DEPTH = $5'-0"$ WIDTH = $20'-0"$

$$U = 1.3[0L + 1.67(LL + I)]$$



$$W_{DL} = 120 \times 2 = 240 \text{ PSF}$$

LOAD ON CULVERT w/ 2'-0" COVER

$$A_{LL} = \{0.83 + 1.75(2)\} \{5.67 + 1.75(2)\} = 39.71 \text{ FL}^2$$

$$W_{LL} = \frac{32 \text{ K}}{39.71 \text{ FL}^2} = 806 \text{ PSF}$$

$$\text{WIDTH OF LOAD} = 0.83 + 1.75(2) = 4.33'$$

$$\text{EQUIVALENT } P_{LL} = 806 \times 4.3 = 3.5 \text{ K}$$

P.O.:

$$M_{(NEG)MAX} = 8.94 \text{ K-FT} + 10.33 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$V_{MAX} = 7.5 \text{ K}$$

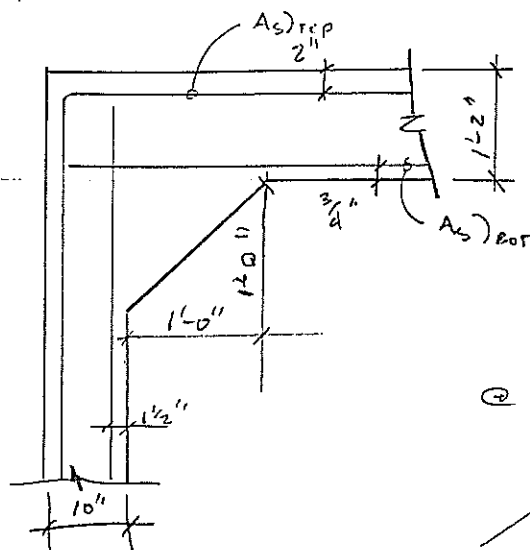
$$M_{(POS)AVE} = 5.17 \text{ K-FT} + 1.58 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$M_{(NEG)W} = 32.83 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$M_{(POS)AVE} = 10.15 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$V_L = 14.1 \text{ K}$$

SLAB STEEL:



$$d = 14'' - 2'' = 12'' \text{ @ MID}$$

$$d = 31'' - 2'' = 29'' \text{ @ ENDS}$$

~~$$\text{@ ENDS } A_s)_{TOP} = \frac{32.83}{4 \times 29} = 0.36 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT}$$~~

~~$$A_s)_{MIN} = 0.0018 \times 12 \times 29 = 0.63 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT}$$~~

~~$$= \frac{200}{60000} \times 12 \times 29 = 1.16 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT}$$~~

~~$$\text{GOV.S } \rightarrow = 1.33 \times 0.32 = 0.43 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT}$$~~

@ MID

$$A_s)_{BOT} = \frac{10.15}{4 \times 12} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT} \leftarrow \text{GOV.S}$$

$$A_s)_{MIN} = 0.0018 \times 12 \times 14 = 0.3 \text{ in}^2/\text{FT}$$

$$= \frac{200}{60000} \times 12 \times 14 = 0.56$$



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Project: Center Ave

Project No. 12φ - φ3φ

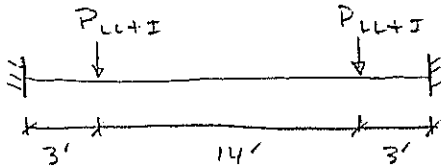
By: OL

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Date: 2-4-99

Sheet 1A of 10

1 PRIMER No. 2 GOK CURB (CONT)



$$M_{\max-\text{neg-LL}} = \frac{(3.507)(17)(3)^2}{20^2} + \frac{(3.507)(17)^2(3)}{20^2} = 8.94 \text{ k'}$$

$$M_{\max-\text{pos-LL}} = \frac{(2)(3.507)(17)^2(3)^2}{20^3} + \frac{(3.507)(3)^2}{20^3} [(3)(17) + 3](3) - \frac{(3.507)(17)(3)^2}{20^2} = 1.58 \text{ k'}$$

$$M_{\max-\text{neg-OL}} = \frac{1}{12} (0.31)(20')^2 = 10.33 \text{ k'}$$

$$M_{\max-\text{pos-OL}} = \frac{1}{24} (0.31)(20')^2 = 5.17 \text{ k'}$$

$$M_u-\text{neg} = (1.3)(10.33) + (2.17)(8.94) = 32.83 \text{ k'}$$

$$M_u-\text{pos} = (1.3)(5.17) + (2.17)(1.58) = 10.15 \text{ k'}$$

$$V_u @ 13'' = 10.3 \text{ k} \quad M_u-\text{neg} @ 12'' = 23 \text{ k'}$$

$$A_{s\text{REQ-NEG}} = \frac{(32.83)}{(4)(23'')} = 0.357 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} \quad \text{OR} \quad \frac{(23)}{(4)(13)} = 0.442 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} \quad \underline{\#6 @ 10''}$$

$$A_{s\text{REQ-POS}} = \frac{(10.15)}{(4)(13'')} = 0.195 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} \quad \underline{\#5 @ 12'' \text{ o.c.}}$$

$$\phi V_c = (0.85)(2) \sqrt{4000} (12'')(13'') \frac{1}{1000} = 16.8 \text{ k} > 10.3 \text{ k} \rightarrow \text{provide min steel}$$

$$\frac{A_v}{s} = \frac{(150)(12'')}{60,000} = 0.01 \text{ in}^2/\text{in} = 0.12 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} \rightarrow \underline{\#4 @ 12''}$$



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Project: CENTER AVE ROAD Project No. 120-030
By: M.R. Checked: _____
Date: 9-24-97 Sheet 2 of 10

BOX CULVERT (CONT.)

LOADS ON CULVERT WALLS

APPROACHING LIVE:

FROM ASTM

$$w_{LL} = 700 / H_{CULVERT} = 350 \text{ PLF (ALONG CULVERT HEIGHT)}$$

SOIL LATERAL LOAD:

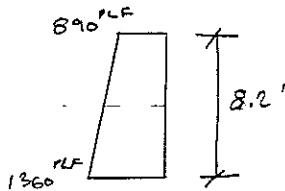
@ TOP OF CULVERT $50 \times 2 = 100 \text{ PLF}$

@ BOTTOM OF CULVERT $50 \times (2 + 5 + 1 + 1.2) = 460 \text{ PLF}$

SUMMATION OF LOADING

$$U_{TOP} = 1.3 [100 + 1.67(350)] = 890 \text{ PLF}$$

$$U_{BOT} = 1.3 [460 + 1.67(350)] = 1360 \text{ PLF}$$



$$\text{AVE EQ WT} = 1125 \text{ PLF}$$

$$M = \frac{1125 \times 8^2}{8} = 9 \text{ K-Ft/Ft}$$

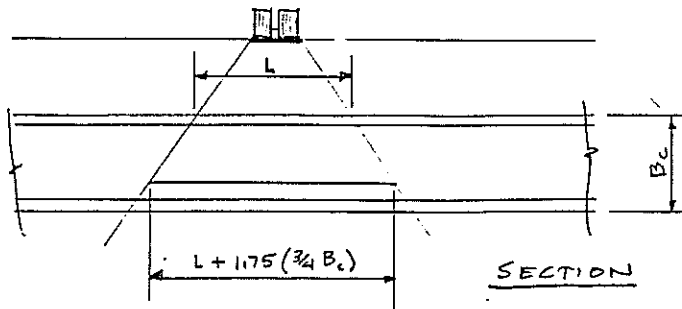
$$A_s = \frac{9}{4 \times 8} = 0.28 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$A_{s(\text{MIN})} = 0.0012 \times 10 \times 12 = 0.14 \text{ in}^2$$

$$= \frac{200}{60000} \times 12 \times 8 = 0.32 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

← GOV. S

LIVE LOAD DISTRIBUTION ON BOTTOM SLAB:



SINCE THE CULVERT IS LIKE A BEAM ON CONT. SUPPORTS THIS ASSUMPTION MAY BE MADE

CASE 1

$$L = 1.67 + 1.75(2) = 5.17'$$

$$A_{LL} = 5.17 + [1.75 + (\frac{3}{4} \times 7.2)] \times 21.67' = 267 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$q_{LL} = 16000 / 267 = 60 \text{ PSF}$$

CASE 2

$$L = 5.67 + 1.75(2) = 9.17'$$

$$A_{LL} = 9.17 + [1.75 + (\frac{3}{4} \times 7.2)] \times 21.67 = 354 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$q_{LL} = \frac{32000}{1354}$$

$$= 91 \text{ PSF} \leftarrow \text{GOV. S}$$



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Project: CENTER AVE ROAD Project No. 120-030

By: M.R. Checked: _____

Date: 9-24-97 Sheet 3 of 10

BOTTOM SLAB (CONT.)

$$q_{DL}_{SOIL} = 120 \times 2 = 240 \text{ PSF}$$

$$q_{DL}_{CULVERT} = 150 \times [(21.67 \times 7.2) - (20 \times 5)] / 21.07 = 390 \text{ PSF}$$

$$q_{TOTAL} = 390 + 240 + 91 = 721 \text{ PSF}$$

$$q_u = 1.3[(390 + 240) + 1.67(91)] = 971 \text{ PSF}$$

@ ENDS

$$M_u = 971 \times 20 \frac{2}{12} = 32.4 \text{ K-Ft/ft}$$

$$A_s = \frac{32.4}{4 \times 11} = 0.73 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

@ MIDDLE

$$M_u = 971 \times 20 \frac{2}{16} = 24.3 \text{ K-Ft/ft}$$

$$A_s = \frac{24.3}{4 \times 13} = 0.47 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

DISTRIBUTION STEEL FOR TOP/BOT SLAB

$$A_s = \frac{1}{\sqrt{S}} \times A_s)_{MAIN} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \times 0.93 = 0.21 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

HORIZONTAL WALL REINF.

$$A_s = 0.002 \times 12 \times 10.5 = 0.25 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

DEVELOPMENT LENGTHS

6 BARS

$$l_d = 38d_b \times 1.2 = 34''$$

USE 36''

↑ EPOXY COATED

5 BARS

$$l_d = 38 \times \frac{5}{8} \times 1.2 = 29''$$

USE 30''



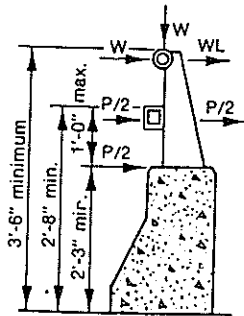
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Project: CENTER AVE ROAD Project No. 120-030

By: M.R. Checked: _____

Date: 6-30-98 Sheet 4 of 10

GUARDRAILS + HEADWALLS



$P = 10^k$
 $W = 50^{PLF}$

$M_{@ \text{SIDEWALK}} = 5(3.65) / 5 = 3.65^{k \cdot ft / ft}$

$M_{@ \text{TOP OF CULVERT}} = 5(9.5) / 5 = 9.5^{k \cdot ft / ft}$

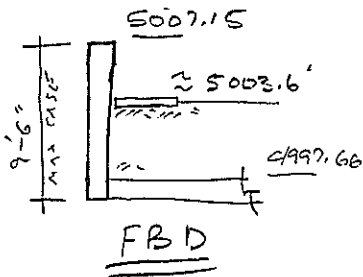
$I = \frac{50}{1+125} = 1.4$

$M_u = 1.3 [2.2 (1.3 \times 3.65)]^{k \cdot ft / ft} = 13.61^{k \cdot ft / ft}$

$M_u = 1.3 [2.2 (6.3 \times 9.5)]^{k \cdot ft / ft} = 35^{k \cdot ft / ft}$

$A_s)_{REQ @ \text{SIDE}} = \frac{13.6}{4 \times 4} = 0.85 \text{ in}^2 / \text{ft}$

$A_s)_{REQ @ \text{CULVERT}} = \frac{35}{4 \times 9} = 0.972 \text{ in}^2 / \text{ft}$



W/ PIER REINFORCING (4) #6 IN TENSION
FACE + #5 @ 3" O.C.

$A_s = 4.86 \text{ in}^2$

$A_s)_{REQ} = 0.972 \times 5 = 4.86 \text{ in}^2$

O.K.



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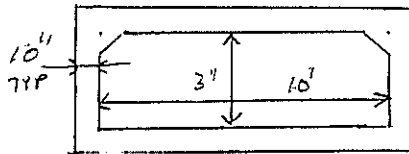
Project: CENTRE AVE FLUME Project No. 120-030

By: M.R. Checked: _____

Date: 10-28-98 Sheet 5 of 10

Box CULVERT:

SHERWOOD & ARTHUR

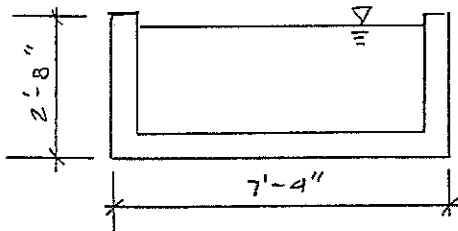


SECTION

REFER TO SPREADSHEET
FOR CALC.S

OPEN CHANNEL DESIGN:

SPAN $\approx 30'$



SECTION

$$W_{DL} \text{ WATER} = 62.4 \times 6 \times 2 = 750 \text{ PLF}$$

$$W_{DL} \text{ CONC} = (0.150 \times 0.67)(2 \times 2.67 + 6) = 1140 \text{ PLF}$$

ASSUME WATER DL GOV.S OVER
ANY POTENTIAL LL

$$M = \frac{1890 \times 30^2}{10} = 170 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$M_w = 1.4 \times 170 = 238 \text{ K-FT}$$

$$A_g = 7 \times 0.31 = 2.17 \text{ m}^2$$

$$d = 2.667 - 0.25 = 2.9''$$

$$a = \frac{2.17 \times 60}{0.85 \times 3 \times 16} = 3.9''$$

$$\phi M_n = 0.9 (2.17 \times 60) \left[2.9 - \frac{3.9}{2} \right] / 12$$

$$= 267 \text{ K-FT} > 238 \text{ K-FT} \quad \text{O.K.}$$

DEFLECTION:

$$W = 1890 \text{ PLF}$$

$$\bar{Y}_{\text{BOT}} = \frac{(7.3333)(0.6667)(0.3333) + 2(2)(1.6667)(0.67)}{(7.3333)(0.6667) + (2)(2)(0.6667)}$$

$$= 9.65'' \text{ FROM BOT}$$

$$I_g = \frac{1}{12} (7.3333 \times 0.6667)^3 + (7.3333 \times 0.6667)(0.804 - 0.3333)^2 + 2 \left[\frac{1}{12} (0.6667 \times 2)^3 + (2 \times 0.6667)(1.667 - 0.3333)^2 \right]$$

$$= 56012 \text{ in}^4$$

$$M_{cr} = \frac{7.5 \sqrt{2000} \times 56012}{22,35} = 86 \text{ K-FT} < 170 \text{ K-FT} \quad \text{SECTION IS CRACKED}$$



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Project: CENTRE AVE FLUME Project No. 120-030

By: M.R. Checked: _____

Date: 10-28-98 Sheet 6 of 10

OPEN CHANNEL (CONT.)

DEFLECTION (CONT.)

$$f = \frac{2.17}{16 \times 29} = 0.00468$$

$$n = 9.29$$

$$f_n = 0.0434$$

$$K = \sqrt{2(0.0434) + (0.0434)^2} = 0.0434$$

$$C = 0.25 \times 29 = 7.38'' = 0.25$$

$$Y_{cr} = \frac{9.29(2.17)(3) + (7.38 \times 16)(28.3)}{(9.29)(2.17) + (7.38 \times 16)} = 24.6'' \text{ (BOT)}$$

$$I = 2 \left[\frac{1}{12} \times 8 \times 7.38^3 + (7.38 \times 8)(28.3 - 24.6)^2 \right] + (9.29 \times 2.17)(24.6 - 3)^2$$
$$= 9775 \text{ in}^4$$

$$I_e = \left(\frac{86}{170} \right)^3 56012 + \left[1 - \left(\frac{86}{170} \right)^3 \right] 9775 = 15761 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta \approx \frac{5(1890/12)(30 \times 12)^4}{384 \times 57000 \sqrt{3} \times 15761} = 0.7''$$

$$\Delta_a = \frac{30 \times 12}{240} = 1.5 \quad \text{O.K.}$$

ARTHUR & SHERWOOD

Box Culvert Design (traffic perpendicular to length)

qa(psf)=	1500	Load Type =	1	(0=no traffic,1=HS20,2=ALT)
Wconc.(pcf)=	150	P(kip) =	16	HS20 Load Type Selected
Wsoil (pcf)=	120	All (ft^2) =	370.39	
EFPsoil(psf/ft)=	45			
Hcover(ft)=	8	Impact =	1	
Hculvert(ft)=	4.6667			
Wculvert(lb)=	11.8887			
Ttop(in)=	10			
Tbot(in)=	10			
Twall(in)=	10			
f'c(psi)=	3000			
Fy(psi)=	60000			
S (ft) =	10.833			

Loading on top of culvert (per foot of width):

wdl (plf) = 1085
wll (plf) = 130

Moment on top of culvert middle (per foot of width):

Mdl (lb-ft) = 5306
Mll (lb-ft) = 951
Mu (lb-ft) = 8989

Moment on top of culvert ends (per foot of width):

Mdl (lb-ft) = 10611
Mll (lb-ft) = 1267
Mu (lb-ft) = 16583

Required area of top slab steel (assume 2" top cover, 3/4" bottom):

GOV.S > Astop(in^2) = 0.55 Asmin(in^2) = 0.30
Asbot(in^2) = 0.26 Asmin(in^2) = 0.34 < GOV.S
Alongit(in^2) = 0.17 Astemp(in^2) = 0.22 < GOV.S

Check Shear in top of culvert (per foot of width):

Vdl (lb) = 5877 Vc (lb) = 11174 f'c and thickness O.K.
Vll (lb) = 702
Vu (lb) = 9185

Loading on culvert walls (per foot of width):

wsoil top (plf) = 360 wequ (plf) = 3025
wsoil bot (plf) = 885
wll horiz (plf) = 88 Mequ (lb-ft) = 8235
Asreq(in^2) = 0.26 Asmin(in^2) = 0.32 < GOV.S

Check soil bearing pressure (per foot of width):

Pdculvert(plf) = 3667 Ptotal (lb) = 16020
wdlsoil (plf) = 960
Pll (lb) = 29740 qtotal (psf) = 1373 Soil bearing pressure O.K.
wll (plf) = 90 qu (pcf) = 1874

Moment on bottom of culvert ends (per foot of width):

Mu (lb-ft) = 18328

Moment on bottom of culvert middle (per foot of width):

Mu (lb-ft) = 9164

Required area of bottom slab steel (assume 2" top cover, 3" bottom):

Astop(in^2) = 0.27 Asmin(in^2) = 0.34 < GOV.S Astemp(in^2) = 0.22
Asbot(in^2) = 0.61 < GOV.S Asmin(in^2) = 0.30



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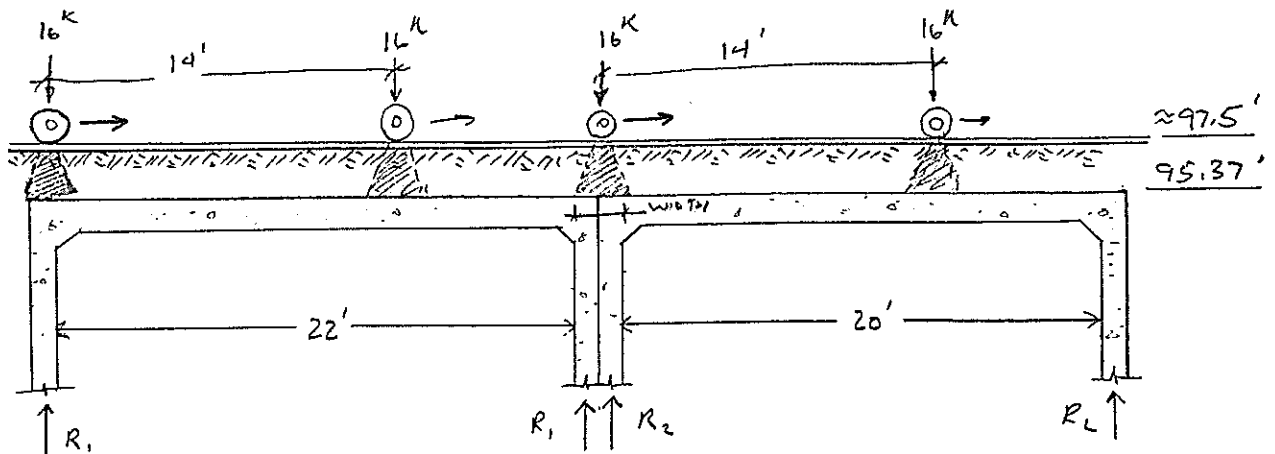
Project: CENTER AVE RD Project No. 120-030

By: M.R. Checked: _____

Date: 2-18-99 Sheet 7A of 10

SPRING CREEK (3) SIDED BRIDGES

LL DO NOT ACT CONCURRENT



$$W_{\text{SOIL}} = 120 \text{ PCF} \times 2.13' = 256 \text{ PCF}$$

$$W_{22' \text{ BRIDGE}} = 33.6 \text{ K}$$

$$W_{20' \text{ BRIDGE}} = 26.4 \text{ K}$$

$$W_{LL} = \frac{32 \text{ K}}{42.83} = 750 \text{ PCF}$$

$$A_{LL} = (0.83' + 1.75 \times 2.13)(5.67 + 1.75 \times 2.13) = 42.83 \text{ FT}^2$$

$$\text{WIDTH OF LOAD} = 0.83 + 1.75 \times 2.13 = 4.6'$$

$$P_{LL} = 750 \times 4.6 = 3450 \text{ \#}$$

DEAD LOAD REACTIONS:

$$R_1 = \frac{33.6}{2 \times 5} + \frac{256 \times 23.67}{2} = 6.4 \text{ KLF}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{26.4}{2 \times 5} + \frac{256 \times 21.67}{2} = 5.4 \text{ KLF}$$

LIVE LOAD REACTIONS:

$$R_1 = 3.45 \text{ K} + 3.45 \times \frac{8}{2L} = 4.7 \text{ KLF} \times 1.2 = 5.64 \text{ KLF}$$

$$R_2 = 3.45 \text{ K} + 3.45 \times \frac{6}{20} = 4.5 \text{ KLF} \times 1.2 = 5.4 \text{ KLF}$$

TOTAL @ END

$$R_{20'} = 5.4 + 5.4 = 10.8 \text{ KLF}$$

$$R_{22'} = 5.64 + 6.4 = 12 \text{ KLF}$$



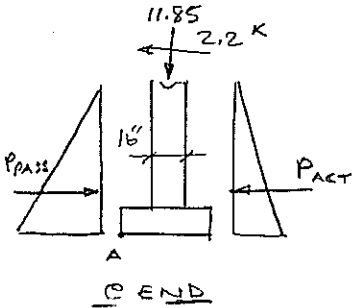
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Project: CENTRE AVE RP Project No. 120-030

By: M, R. Checked: _____

Date: 2-15-99 Sheet 7B of 10

FOUNDATIONS :



$$P_{ACT} = \frac{1}{2} \times 40 \times 6^2 = 720 \text{ \#}$$

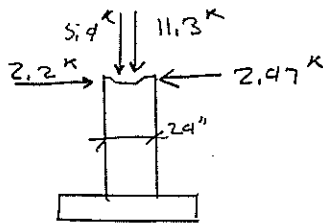
$$P_{PASS} = \frac{1}{2} \times 150 \times 6^2 = 2700 \text{ \#}$$

FOOTING @ END $q_a = 2500 \text{ psf (ASSUMED)}$

$$11.85 \text{ k} / 2.5 \text{ ksf} = 4'-4"$$

FOOTING IN MIDDLE

$$(5.4 \text{ k} + 5.0 \text{ k} + 6.3 \text{ k}) / 2.5 \text{ ksf} = 6'-9"$$



WALL @ END

$$+\sum M_A = (720 \times \frac{6}{3}) + (2.2 \times 6) - (2700 \times \frac{6}{3}) - (11.85 \times 4 \frac{1}{2}) = -18.9 \text{ k-ft}$$

NO NET OTM

BY INSPECTION NO OTM IN MIDDLE

FOOTING STEEL @ END

$$q_u = (6.46 \times 2.17) + (1.3 \times 5.4) / 4.75 = 4400 \text{ psf}$$

$$M_u = 4.4 \times \frac{11.7^2}{2} = 6.4 \text{ k-ft/ft}$$

$$A_s)_{req} = \frac{6.4}{4 \times 8} = 0.20 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} \text{ USE \#4 @ 12" o.c.}$$

$$V_u = 4.4 \times 11.7 = 7.5 \text{ k}$$

$$\phi V_c = 0.85 \times 2 \sqrt{3500} \times 144 = 14.5 \text{ k, o.k.}$$

FOOTING STEEL IN MIDDLE

$$q_u = (6.3 \times 2.17) + (10.4 \times 11.3) / 6.75 = 4000 \text{ psf}$$

$$M_u = 4 \times \frac{2.4^2}{2} = 11.52 \text{ k-ft/ft}$$

$$A_s)_{req} = \frac{11.52}{4 \times 8} = 0.36 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

$$V_u = 4 \times 2.4 = 9.6 \text{ k} < 14.5 \text{ o.k.}$$

USE #5 @ 10" o.c.



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Project: CENTER AVE
RETAINING WALL DESIGN Project No. 120-030

By: DL Checked: _____

Date: 12-3-98 Sheet 8 of 10

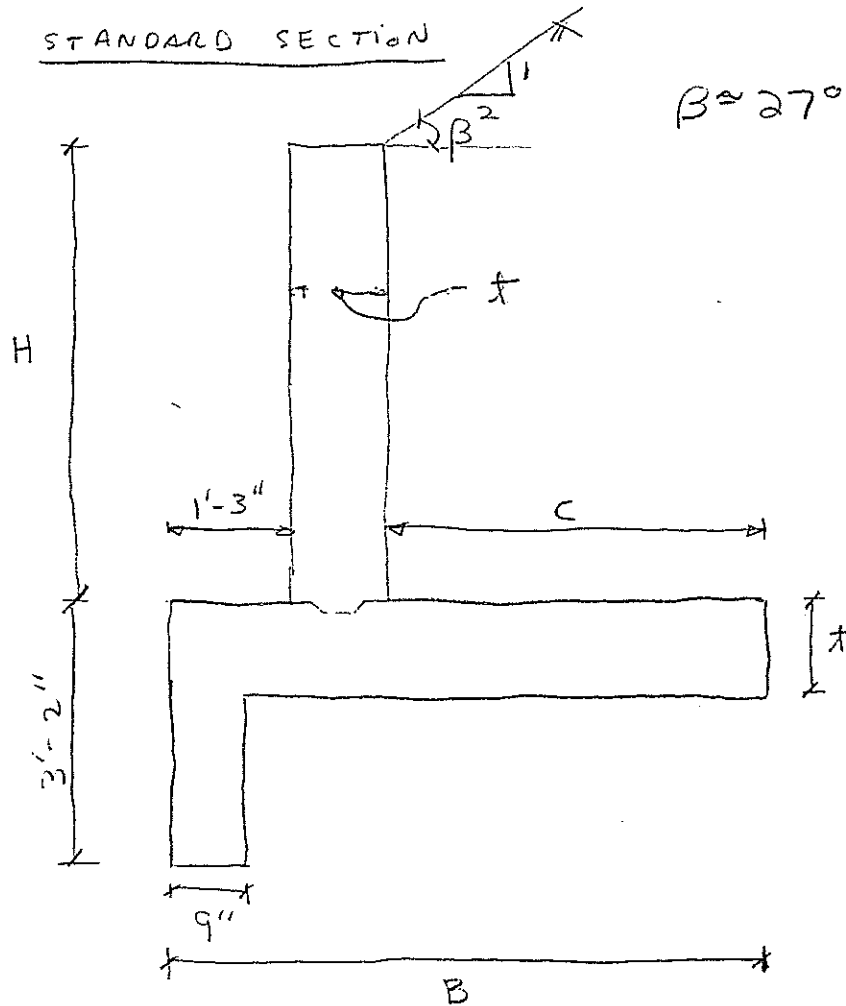
Wall Heights

LAKIMER No. 2 $\rightarrow 6' - 2'' = 6.17'$

ARTHUR $\rightarrow (4997.90' - 4997.73') + 3.833' = 4' - 0'' = 4.00'$

SHERWOOD $\rightarrow (5000.00' - 4995.18') + 3.833' = 8.65'$

STANDARD SECTION





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Project: ^{center AVE} Retaining Wall Design Project No. 120-030
By: OL Checked: _____
Date: 12-3-98 Sheet 9 of 10

LArimer No. 2

$$B = 4'-6''$$

$$t = 1'-0''$$

Arthur

$$t = 12''$$

$$B = \del{3'-8''} 4'-0''$$

Sherwood

$$t = 12''$$

$$B = 6'-8''$$

CANTILEVER RETAINING WALLS—Backfill Slope, $\phi = 33^\circ 40'$

CONCRETE DIMENSIONS

$$D = A$$

Height h_w (ft.)	Base (ft.)	B (ft.)	A (ft.)	C (ft.)	Base Pressure		Resist. Moment M_r {ft.-kips}	Overturn. Moment M_o {ft.-kips}	S.F. $\frac{M_r}{M_o}$	Concrete {cu. ft. per lin. ft.}
					at Toe (psf)	at Heel (psf)				
LOW WALLS										
3	2'-6"	0'-7"	1'-0"	0'-11"	985	311	2.807	1.133	2.477	5.50
4	3'-2"	0'-9"	1'-0"	1'-5"	1253	341	5.667	2.427	2.335	7.17
5	3'-10"	1'-0"	1'-0"	1'-10"	1456	399	9.856	4.343	2.269	8.83
6	4'-6"	1'-3"	1'-0"	2'-3"	1655	460	15.780	7.087	2.227	10.50
7	5'-3"	1'-6"	1'-0"	2'-9"	1829	550	24.425	10.972	2.226	12.25
8	5'-11"	1'-9"	1'-0"	3'-2"	2027	611	34.811	15.839	2.198	13.92
9	6'-8"	2'-0"	1'-0"	3'-8"	2200	700	48.954	22.250	2.200	15.67
10	7'-5"	2'-3"	1'-0"	4'-2"	2374	790	66.485	30.194	2.202	17.42

HIGH WALLS

10	7'-5"	2'-3"	1'-4"	3'-10"	2737	651	71.048	33.993	2.090	19.89
11	8'-1"	2'-6"	1'-5"	4'-2"	3018	677	92.015	44.444	2.070	23.04
12	8'-10"	2'-9"	1'-6"	4'-7"	3268	741	119.164	57.447	2.074	26.55
13	9'-6"	3'-0"	1'-6"	4'-11"	3546	771	148.659	72.139	2.061	30.16
14	10'-3"	3'-3"	1'-7"	5'-5"	3796	835	185.555	89.867	2.065	34.13
15	11'-0"	3'-6"	1'-8"	5'-10"	4045	898	228.098	110.284	2.068	38.33
16	11'-10"	3'-10"	1'-9"	6'-3"	4211	1015	279.125	133.582	2.090	42.90
17	12'-7"	4'-1"	1'-10"	6'-8"	4461	1078	334.476	159.948	2.091	47.57
18	13'-4"	4'-4"	1'-10"	7'-2"	4711	1141	396.699	189.574	2.093	52.48
19	14'-2"	4'-8"	1'-11"	7'-7"	4869	1261	470.028	222.650	2.111	57.79
20	15'-0"	5'-0"	2'-0"	8'-0"	5040	1374	551.374	259.365	2.126	63.33

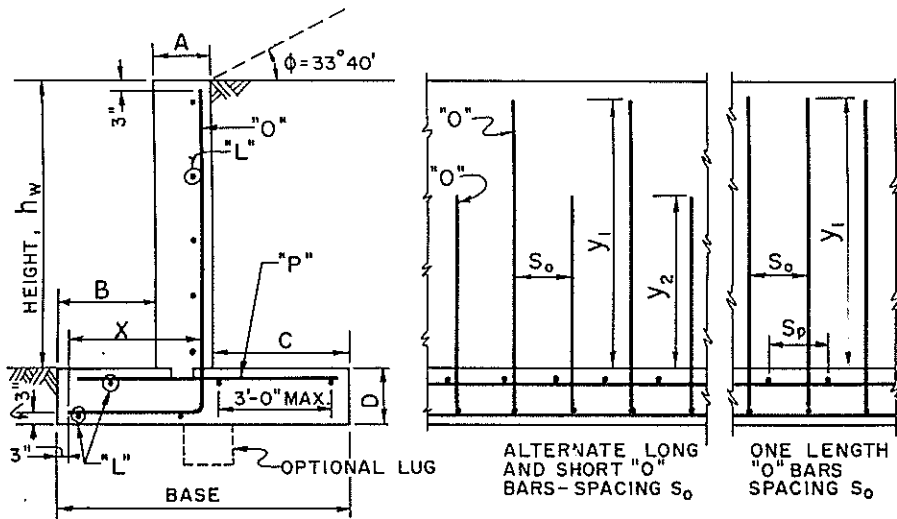


FIG. 14-1 BAR DETAILS AND NOTATION - LOW WALLS

STRUCTURAL REINFORCEMENT

$$f'_c = 3,000 \text{ psi}$$

$$f_y = 60,000 \text{ psi}$$

Case 2 Sloping ($33^\circ 40'$) Backfill

Height h_w (ft.)	O-BARS			M-BARS		P-BARS	L-BARS	Total Steel (lb./L.F.)	Stem Steel at Base (in. ² /L.F.)	
	Size- Spac- ing	X	Y ₁	Y ₂	Size- Spac- ing	Y ₁	Size- length- Spacing			Size- Spac- ing
LOW WALLS—Dowels only—No Splices										
3	#3 @ 18	1'-1	—	—	—	#3 x 2'-0 @ 18	#4 @ 8	8.6	0.012	
4	#3 @ 18	1'-3	—	—	—	#3 x 2'-8 @ 18	#4 @ 8	10.0	0.030	
5	#3 @ 18	1'-6	(h_w less top cover)	—	—	#3 x 3'-4 @ 18	#4 @ 8	11.8	0.058	
6	#3 @ 13	1'-9	—	—	—	#3 x 4'-0 @ 18	#4 @ 8	14.3	0.100	
7	#3 @ 8	2'-0	—	2'-4	—	#3 x 4'-9 @ 14	#4 @ 8	16.9	0.161	
8	#4 @ 9 1/2	2'-3	—	2'-7	—	#3 x 5'-0 @ 8	#4 @ 8	21.0	0.242	
9	#4 @ 6 1/2	2'-6	—	2'-9	—	#4 x 5'-0 @ 11	#4 @ 8	26.9	0.348	
10	#5 @ 7 1/2	2'-9	—	3'-3	—	#5 x 5'-0 @ 12	#4 @ 8	36.0	0.484	

HIGH WALLS—Class B Tension Lap Splices

10	#4 @ 6	3'-1	3'-0	1'-3	#3 @ 7	4'-7	#4 x 5'-0 @ 10	#5 @ 11	31.9	0.379
11	#5 @ 7 1/2	3'-5	3'-6	1'-8	#4 @ 9	5'-6	#5 x 5'-5 @ 12	#5 @ 11	41.9	0.479
12	#6 @ 9	3'-9	3'-10	2'-0	#4 @ 8	5'-11	#6 x 6'-2 @ 15	#5 @ 11	49.8	0.592
13	#6 @ 7	4'-0	4'-2	2'-1	#5 @ 9	6'-8	#6 x 6'-6 @ 12	#5 @ 11	63.5	0.720
14	#7 @ 8	4'-4	4'-10	2'-10	#5 @ 8 1/2	7'-1	#7 x 7'-7 @ 13	#5 @ 11	79.2	0.861
15	#7 @ 7	4'-8	5'-0	2'-9	#6 @ 9	7'-9	#7 x 8'-0 @ 11	#5 @ 11	98.6	1.017
16	#8 @ 8	5'-1	5'-10	3'-9	#6 @ 9	8'-2	#8 x 9'-3 @ 12	#5 @ 10	119.3	1.188
17	#9 @ 8 1/2	5'-5	6'-8	4'-8	#7 @ 9	9'-2	#9 x 10'-7 @ 14 1/2	#5 @ 10	149.3	1.375
18	#9 @ 7 1/2	5'-8	6'-11	4'-9	#7 @ 9	9'-7	#9 x 11'-0 @ 12 1/2	#5 @ 10	172.2	1.577
19	#9 @ 6 1/2	6'-1	7'-2	4'-9	#8 @ 9	10'-8	#9 x 11'-5 @ 11	#5 @ 10	207.7	1.796
20	#9 @ 5 1/2	6'-6	7'-4	4'-8	#8 @ 9	11'-1	#9 x 11'-10 @ 8 1/2	#5 @ 10	241.8	2.032

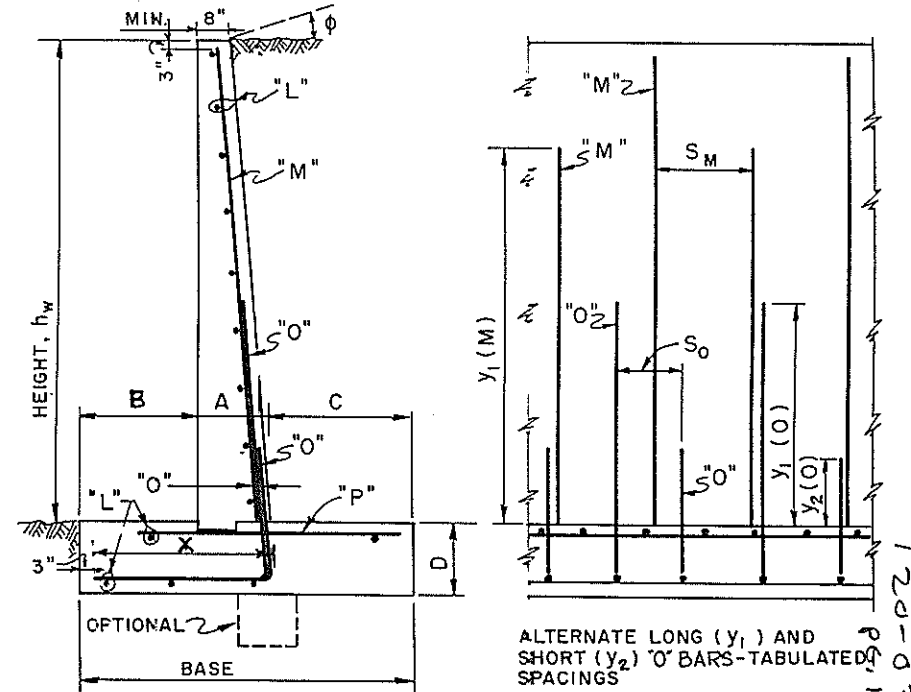


FIG. 14-2 BAR DETAILS AND NOTATION - HIGH WALLS